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### 77 Uncleared Expense Credits.

- (a) Record here credits to operating expenses, which have not been cleared to the objective accounts to which applicable.
- (b) Each air carrier shall credit, or charge as appropriate, the objective account prescribed for each expense element which may be involved in distribution of expenses between separate reporting entities or nontransport divisions of the air carrier. At the option of the air carrier, either the individual applicable objective accounts or this account may be credited with amounts capitalized, charged against incidental services, or otherwise assigned to other than separate operating entities of the air carrier provided the aggregate credits to this account in each function do not, for any accounting year, distort the individual objective accounts of the function to which related and all expense credits applicable to complete individual transactions are consistently credited either to this account or the individual objective accounts to which related. Each air carrier using this account shall establish such standard practices as may be prescribed by the BTS or, in the absence of such action by the Civil Aeronautics Board, such standard practices as will prevent credits to this account from significantly distorting the individual objective accounts of each function to which related.
- (c) This account shall not be credited with amounts applicable to objective accounts of the Flying Operations, Depreciation, and Direct Maintenance functions. Credits applicable to such functions shall be carried to the individual objective accounts to which applicable.
- (d) This account shall be subdivided as follows by all air carrier groups:

### 77.8 Uncleared Interchange Expense Credits.

Record here credits to operating expenses, from operations performed for others under aircraft interchange agreements, which have not been cleared to the objective accounts to which applicable.

### 77.9 Other Uncleared Expense Credits.

Record here credits to operating expenses, from other than operations under aircraft interchange agreements, which have not

been cleared to the objective accounts to which applicable.

[ER-755, 37 FR 19726, Sept. 21, 1972, as amended at 60 FR 66723, Dec. 26, 1995]

### 78 Direct Maintenance—Flight Equipment.

This classification is established for purposes of control by the BTS and shall include all charges to operating expenses for maintenance of flight equipment of all types and classes.

[ER-755, 37 FR 19726, Sept. 21, 1972, as amended at 60 FR 66723, Dec. 26, 1995]

### 79 Applied Burden Debit/Credit.

- (a) This classification is established only for purposes of control by the BTS and reporting on Form 41 by air carriers, and shall reflect all maintenance burden applied in accordance with the provisions of section 24, schedule P-5 of this system of accounts and reports.
- (b) This classification shall be subdivided as follows by all air carrier groups:
  - 79.6 Applied Burden—Flight Equipment.
  - 79.8 Applied Burden—General Ground Property.

[ER-755, 37 FR 19726, Sept. 21, 1972, as amended by ER-979, 38 FR 10926, May 3, 1973; 60 FR 66723, Dec. 26, 1995]

### Section 14 Objective Classification— Nonoperating Income and Expense

### 80 Interest Income.

Included under account 89 Other Nonoperating Income and Expense—Net.

 $[{\rm ER}\text{--}1401,\,50~{\rm FR}~245,\,{\rm Jan.}~3,\,1985]$ 

# 81 Interest on Long-term Debt and Capital Leases.

- (a) Record here interest expense applicable to long-term debt and capitalized leases.
- (b) This account shall be subdivided as follows by all air carrier groups:
  - 81.1 Interest expense—long-term debt.

Record here interest on all classes of longterm debt. This includes interest expense applicable to all portions of long-term debt which are classified as either current (Account 2000) or long-term (Account 2210) for balance sheet classification purposes. 81.2 Interest expense—capital leases.

Record here for all capitalized leases, that portion of each lease payment which represents interest expense.

[ER-1013, 42 FR 37516, July 21, 1977]

### 82 Other Interest.

- (a) This account shall be subdivided as follows by all air carrier groups:
  - 82.1 Interest Expense—Short-Term Debt.

Record here interest on all classes of short-term debt.

83.1 Imputed Interest Capitalized—Credit.

Record here credits related to imputed interest capitalized and recorded in asset accounts

83.2 Imputed Interest Deferred—Debit.

Record here debits related to imputed interest deferred in balance sheet account 2390, Other deferred credits.

83.3 Imputed Interest Deferred—Credit.

Record here periodic credits for imputed interest, cleared to this account as the amount of such interest in the asset accounts is amortized.

Record here interest which is capitalized and recorded in asset accounts.

84.1 Amortization of discount and expense on debt.

Record here for all classes of debt the amortizations of discount and expense on short-term and long-term obligations.

84.2 Amortization of premium on debt.

Record here for all classes of debt the amortizations of premium on short-term and long-term obligations.

(b) [Reserved]

[ER–1401, 50 FR 245, Jan. 3, 1985, as amended by Amdt. 241–58, 54 FR 5596, Feb. 6, 1989]

### 83 Capitalized Interest.

Included under account 82 Other Interest.

[ER-1401, 50 FR 245, Jan. 3, 1985]

# 84 Amortization of Debt Discount, Premium and Expense.

Included under account 82 Other Interest

[ER-1401, 50 FR 245, Jan. 3, 1985]

### 85 Foreign exchange gains and losses.

Record here gains and losses from transactions involving currency translations resulting from nonroutine abnormal changes in rates of foreign exchange and gains or losses which arise from translations of long-term debt principal and interest transactions.

[Amdt. 241-58, 54 FR 5596, Feb. 6, 1989]

#### 86 Income from Nontransport Ventures.

Included under account 89 Other Non-Operating Income and Expense—Net.

[ER-980, 42 FR 38, Jan. 3, 1977]

# 87 Equity in Income of Investor Controlled Companies.

Included under account 89 Other Nonoperating Income and Expense—Net.

[ER-1401, 50 FR 245, Jan. 3, 1985]

# 89 Other Nonoperating Income and Expense—Net.

- (a) Record here all debits and credits of a nonoperating character which are not otherwise provided for in this section.
- (b) This account shall be subdivided as follows by all air carrier groups:

### 80.0 Interest Income.

- (a) Record here interest income from all sources. This account shall include as an increase or reduction of interest received the proportionate amortization of any discount or premium on the purchase price of securities of others held by the air carrier.
- (b) This account shall not include interest on securities issued or assumed by the air carrier and subsequently reacquired.
  - 86.0 Income from Nontransport Ventures.
- (a) Record here the gross revenues and expenses applicable to operations not reasonably considered as incidental to the commercial air transport services of the accounting entity; rents from nonoperating properties used by others; income or loss from nontransport divisions; and other income or loss from activities of the air carrier which are extraneous to the air transport and incidental services of the accounting entity.
- (b) This account shall include revenues and expenses applicable to nonscheduled transport services performed for the defense establishment when separate reports for such services are required in accordance with section 21 "Introduction to System of Reports." Where the foregoing transport services are

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not required to be separately reported, gross revenues from such services shall be included in profit and loss account 07 Charter, or other appropriate revenue account, and gross expenses shall be included in the appropriate operating expense functions.

### 87.0 Equity in Income of Investor Controlled Companies.

Record here the equity in the current earnings or losses of investor controlled companies. Dividends declared on the stock of such companies shall not be included in this account as income but shall be entered in balance sheet subaccount 1510.1 Investments in Investor Controlled Companies as a return on investment.

#### 88.1 Intercompany Transaction Adjustment— Credit.

Record here all intercompany credits for any differences between amounts at which transactions between the air carrier and its nontransport divisions or associated companies are initially recorded and are to be settled.

### 88.2 Dividend income.

Record here income from dividends declared on stocks of other than investor controlled companies. Dividends declared on stock of investor controlled companies shall not be included in this account but shall be entered in balance sheet subaccount 1510.1 Investments in Investor Controlled Companies.

### 88.3 Net Unrealized Gain or Loss on Marketable Equity Securities.

Record here the net unrealized gain or loss on the valuation of marketable equity securities.

### 88.4 Net Realized Gain or Loss on Marketable Equity Securities.

Record here the net realized gain or loss on the valuation of marketable equity securities.

# 88.5 Capital gains and losses—operating property.

Record here gains or losses on retirements of operating property and equipment, flight equipment expendable parts, or miscellaneous materials and supplies sold or otherwise retired in connection with a general retirement program as opposed to incidental sales performed as a service to others.

### 88.6 Capital gains and losses—other.

Record here gains or losses not required to be reported in accounts 88.3, 88.4 and 88.5 such as gains or losses on retirement of nonoperating property and equipment, investments in other than marketable equity securities, and the transfer of assets in a troubled debt restructuring.

### 88.7 Unapplied cash discounts.

Record here cash discounts on routine purchases of materials, repair parts or supplies. Cash discounts on classes of assets included in property and equipment accounts shall not be recorded in this account but shall be applied as a reduction of the cost of such accounts.

#### 88.9 Other miscellaneous nonoperating credits.

Record here all credits of a nonoperating character not provided for otherwise, such as royalties from patents, gains from reacquisition and retirement or resale of debt securities issued by the air carrier, and gains resulting from troubled debt restructurings.

#### 89.1 Intercompany Transaction Adjustment— Debit.

Record here all intercompany debits for any differences between amounts at which transactions between the air carrier and its nontransport divisions or associated companies are initially recorded and are to be settled

### $89.9 \quad Other \ Miscellaneous \ Nonoperating \ Debits.$

Record here all debits of a nonoperating character not provided for otherwise, such as the following:

- (a) Fines or penalties imposes by governmental authorities;
- (b) Costs associated with employment discrimination that include the following:
- (1) Fines or penalties paid by the carrier as a result of a judicial or administrative decree; or the amount paid to the complainant in settling or securing a consent decree;
- (2) Back pay awards as a result of a judicial or administrative decree or a compromise settlement regardless of admission of guilt:
- (3) Attorneys' fees or court costs awarded to the complainant by a judicial or administrative decree or as a result of a compromise settlement regardless of admission of guilt;
- (4) The fees of outside legal counsel or of experts retained in the unsuccessful defense of a discrimination suit or in securing a compromise settlement or consent decree, unless the amounts attributable to the discrimination are not reasonably identifiable; or
- (5) Any other expenses, such as employee salaries, resulting from employment practices that were found to be discriminatory or that were the subject of a compromise settlement or consent decree where the amounts attributable to discrimination are reasonably identifiable.
- (c) Amortization expense attributable to capital leases recorded in balance sheet Account 1795, Leased Property under Capital Leases:

- (d) Costs related to property held for future use:
- (e) Donations for charitable, social or community welfare purposes;
- (f) Losses on reacquired and retired or resold debt securities of the air carrier;
- (g) Losses resulting from troubled debt restructurings;
- (h) Losses on uncollectible nonoperating receivables; or
- (i) Accruals to allowance for uncollectible nonoperating receivables.

(Secs. 204, 404, 407, and 1002 of the Federal Aviation Act of 1958, as amended, 72 Stat. 743, 760, 766, 788, (49 U.S.C. 1324, 1374, 1377, 1482))

[ER-980, 42 FR 38, Jan. 3, 1977, as amended by ER-1013, 42 FR 37516, July 21, 1977; ER-1027, 42 FR 60128, Nov. 25, 1977; ER-1076, 43 FR 66296, Oct. 6, 1978; ER-1401, 50 FR 245, Jan. 3, 1985; Amdt. 241-58, 54 FR 5596, Feb. 6, 1989]

### Section 15 Objective Classification— Income Taxes for Current Period

### 91 Provision for Income Taxes.

- (a) Record here quarterly provisions for accruals of Federal, State, local, and foreign taxes based upon net income, computed at the normal tax and surtax rates in effect during the current accounting year. In general, this account shall reflect provisions within each period for currently accruing tax liabilities as actually or constructively computed on tax returns, and any subsequent adjustments. This account shall include credits for refund claims arising from the carryback of losses in the year in which the loss occurs, credits for the carry-forward of losses in the year to which the loss is carried, and investment tax credits in the year in which each credit is utilized to reduce the liability for income taxes.
- (b) Income taxes shall be allocated among the transport entities of the air carrier, its nontransport divisions, and members of an affiliated group. Under circumstances in which income taxes are determined on a consolidated basis by an air carrier and other members of an affiliated group, the income tax expense to be recorded by the air carrier shall be the same as would result if determined for the air carrier separately for all time periods, except that the tax effect of carryback and carryforward operating losses, investment tax credits, or other tax credits generated by operations of the air carrier shall be re-

corded by the air carrier during the period in which applied in settlement of the taxes otherwise attributable to any member, or combination of members, of the affiliated group. Any difference between the income tax so recorded and the amount at which settlement is to be made shall be recorded in subaccount 88.1 Intercompany Transaction Adjustment—Credit or in subaccount 89.1 Intercompany Transaction Adjustment—Debit, as is appropriate.

- (c) This account shall be subdivided as follows by all carrier groups:
  - 91.1 Income Taxes Before Investment Tax Credits.

Record here accruals of income taxes based upon taxable income of the period.

91.2 Investment Tax Credits Utilized.

Record here investment tax credits utilized to reduce the accrued liability for income taxes

[Amdt. 241-58, 54 FR 5596, Feb. 6, 1989]

# 92 Provisions for Deferred Income Taxes.

- (a) Record here income tax debits and credits deferred in accordance with the provisions of balance sheet account 2340 Deferred Income Taxes for all material timing differences.
- (b) This account shall be subdivided as follows by all air carrier groups:
  - $92.1 \quad \textit{Current Provisions for Deferred Taxes}.$ 
    - 92.2 Application of Taxes Deferred.
    - 92.3 Adjustments of Deferred Taxes.

[ER-948, 41 FR 12296, Mar. 25, 1976]

# 93 Investment Tax Credits Deferred and Amortized.

- (a) Record here investment tax credits of the current period which are transferred to balance sheet account 2345 Deferred Investment Tax Credits in accordance with the provisions of balance sheet account 2130 Accrued Taxes. This account shall also include amounts for previously deferred investment tax credits amortized during the current period.
- (b) This account shall be subdivided as follows by all carrier groups: